Opening Exercise
State whether each number sentence is true or false. If the number sentence is false, explain why.
a. $4+5>9$
b. $3 \cdot 6=18$
c. $32>\frac{64}{4}$
d. $78-15<68$
e. $22 \geq 11+12$

Example 1
Write true or false if the number substituted for $\boldsymbol{g}$ results in a true or false number sentence.

| Substitute <br> $g$ with | $4 g=32$ | $g=8$ | $3 g \geq 30$ | $g \geq 10$ | $\frac{g}{2}>2$ | $g>4$ | $30 \geq 38-g$ | $g \geq 8$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$$
\begin{gathered}
30 \geq 38-8 \\
30 \geq 30
\end{gathered}
$$

Example 1
Sentence.


There is only I solution for an equation.

There are infinite solutions for an Inequality

State when the following equations/inequalities will be true and when they will be false.
a. $r+15=25$
b. $6-d>0$
c. $\frac{1}{2} f=15$
$\overline{\text { d. } \frac{y}{3}<10}-1$
e. $7 g \geq 42$
f. $a-8 \leq 15$
c)
d)

$$
\frac{y}{3}<10
$$

$$
f=30
$$

Complete the following problems in pairs. State when the following equations and inequalities will be true and when they will be false.

1. $15 c>45$
2. $\mathbf{2 5}=\boldsymbol{d}-\mathbf{1 0}$
3. $56 \geq 2 e$
4. $\frac{h}{5} \geq 12$
5. $45>h+29$
6. $\mathbf{4 a} \leq \mathbf{1 6}$
7. $3 x=24$

61,63,64,70,71,73,76, 106.

Identify all equality and inequality signs that can be placed into the blank to make a true number sentence.
8. $15+9$ 24
9. $8 \cdot 7$ $\qquad$ 50
10. $\frac{15}{2}$ 10
11. 34
$17 \cdot 2$
12. 18 $\qquad$ 24. 5-6

## Problem Set

State when the following equations and inequalities will be true and when they will be false.

1. $36=9 k$
2. $67>f-15$
3. $\frac{v}{9}=3$
4. $10+b>42$
5. $d-8 \geq 35$
6. $32 f<64$
7. $10-h \leq 7$
8. $42+8 \geq g$
g. $\frac{m}{3}=14$
